

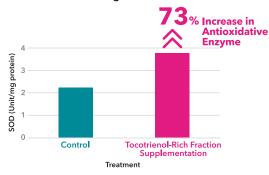
## Maintain Peak Performance: How Tocotrienols Impact Exercise Endurance

During exercise, muscles contract to create movement and oxidative stress in muscle tissues increases. To counter the harmful effects of oxidative stress, the body produces antioxidative enzymes like superoxide dismutase.

Tocotrienols
Enhance the
Antioxidant
Capacity of
Muscle Tissues

**Figure 1**: Concentrations of SOD in muscle tissue (Lee *et al.*, 2009).

Concentrations of superoxide dismutase (SOD) after maximal swimming exercise in muscle tissue

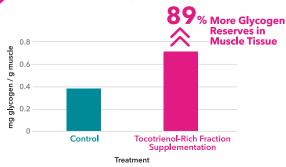


Glycogen reserves reduce during exercise, causing insufficient energy supply or oxygen to the muscles. This induces muscle fatigue.

Tocotrienols
Maintain
Glycogen
Levels in
Muscle Tissue

**Figure 2**: Concentrations of glycogen in muscle tissue (Lee *et al.*, 2009).

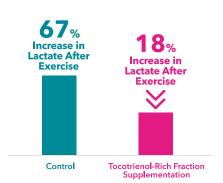
Concentrations of glycogen after maximal swimming exercise in muscle tissue



Exercise also induces an increase in lactate in muscle tissues as a by-product of anaerobic respiration. High lactate levels increase the acidity of muscle tissue and slows its capacity for more work.

Tocotrienols
Reduce The
Amount of
Lactate
Produced
After Exercise

**Figure 3**: Concentrations of blood lactate in all groups after swimming exercise (Lee *et al.*, 2009).



For medical professional use